

Star Art Education Company

星藝教育

Primary 5 (1st term)

**Integrated English
Grammar Exercise**



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Chapter 1- Articles: a, an, the, no article

Articles 冠詞的位置和用法

- Articles 是用來修飾後面緊接的名詞，有表示、說明、形容的作用。
- Articles 的位置是在名詞之前。

例：Mary is reading a magazine.

└ article 用來修飾 magazine，表示是：一本雜誌。

例：May I borrow the magazine?

└ article 用來修飾 magazine，指出哪一本雜誌。

Indefinite articles 不定冠詞

- Indefinite articles 不定冠詞，用於 countable nouns 可計名詞，說明緊接的名詞是單數「一」，沒有特別指明是「哪一」。
- a 和 an 都是 indefinite articles 不定冠詞

例：Can you hear a bird singing? 你聽見一隻鳥唱歌嗎？

(a bird 一隻鳥，沒有指定是「哪一隻」)

例：I have been waiting here for an hour.

我在這裏已經等了一個小時。

(an hour 一個小時，沒有指定是「哪一個小時」)

- 甚麼時候 'a' ?

當後面名詞的第一個字母是子音 (英文 26 個字母中，除 a, e, i, o, u 是母音外，其他的字母都是子音。) article 用 'a' 。

例：a man, a flower, a dog 例外：a university, a European

- 甚麼時候用 'an' ?

當後面名詞的第一個字母是母音 (a, e, i, o, u) article 用 'an' 。

例：an egg, an apple, an ice cream

例外：an hour, an honest boy


Definite article 指定冠詞

- Definite article 指定冠詞，用於特定的單數或複數名詞之前，有指定的意思。
- 'the' 也用於獨一無二的名詞 (如：太陽、月亮、地球、天空) 序數代表「全體」、專有名詞和最高比較級 superlative degree.

例：The doll on the table is mine. 枱上的 (那個) 娃娃是我的。
 (the doll 提明是哪一個娃娃)

例：There are many stars on the sky. 天空上有許多星星。
 (sky 是獨一無二的，article 用 'the')

例：I sit on the third line. 我坐在第三行。
 (third 是序數，article 用 'the')


no article 零 (沒有) 冠詞

- no article 意思是：在名詞前，不需要加冠詞。
- 在以下的情況，article 都可以省略：
 普通物料、專有名詞、泛稱名詞、表示行為目的、特定意思片詞、運動或學科名稱、不可數名詞。

例：This desk is made of wood .
↑
no article


例：Mr. Chan is an accountant .
↑
no article

例：Good morning , boys and girls .
↑
no article
↑
no article

例：Mary goes to bed .
↑
no article

 **Circle the suitable articles. (x means no article)**

1. There are (an , a) dozen eggs in (the , a) basket.
2. I met (X , the) Mary at (a , the) hall.
3. My mother gets up early in (a , the) morning.
4. (The , X) February is (a , the) shortest month in (a , the) year.
5. Please give me (the , a) cup of tea.
6. (The , A) bee is (a , an) insect.
7. There is (the , a) new department store opened in (the , X) Causeway Bay.
8. Tom always goes to (the , X) school by (the , X) MTR.
9. (The , X) Summer is hot.
10. My parents and I went to watch (the , X) movie last night.
11. Mary has caught (a , X) cold, she went to see (a , X) doctor.
12. (A , An) honest student should tell (the , X) truth.
13. It's raining heavily, please stay at (the , X) home.
14. This pencil is (a , an) inch longer than that pencil.
15. Dick is (the , a) clever boy, he is (a , the) cleverest boy in the class.

 Fill in the blanks with the suitable articles. If there is no article needed, put a X.

16. There is _____ picture on _____ wall.

17. Tom won _____ prize in _____ competition.

18. _____ examination will start within _____ ten minutes.

19. _____ sun has gone behind _____ cloud.

20. Who spilt _____ juice on _____ carpet?

21. The workers are building _____ new bridge to replace _____ old one.

22. There is _____ umbrella on _____ wet floor.

23. Please write down _____ name on _____ top of _____ paper.

24. I want _____ ham and egg sandwiches for my breakfast.

25. Dad went to _____ church by _____ bus.

26. _____ baby is drinking _____ bottle of _____ milk.

27. _____ handbag over there is made of _____ leather.

28. Lucy is _____ fattest girl in _____ class.